



aege

le réseau d'experts en  
intelligence économique

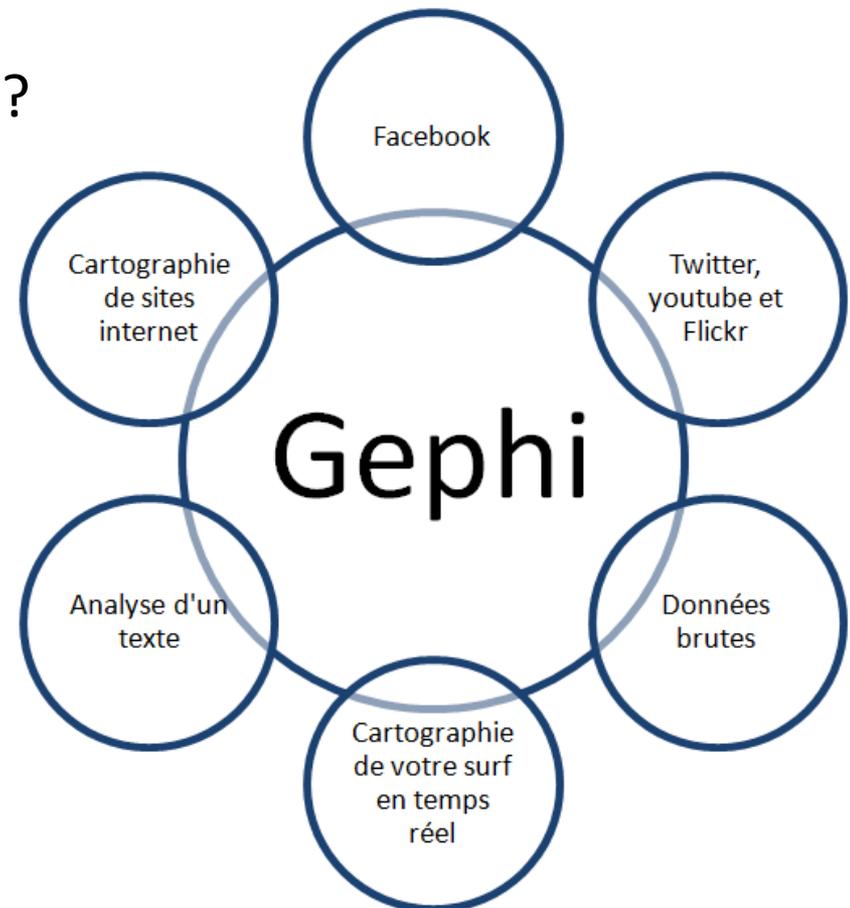


# La Cartographie appliquée à l'intelligence économique :

*Initiation à Gephi et mise en pratique*

# Objectifs

- Découvrir un logiciel de cartographie
  - De l'Ege à Gephi
  - Que peut-on faire avec Gephi?
  - Comment fonctionne Gephi?  
(Tutoriel en direct)
- Exemples d'utilisations
  - Apprendre à créer vos propres cartographies  
(Vidéos commentées)  )



# De l'EGE à la cartographie

Recherche d'un outil d'analyse automatique

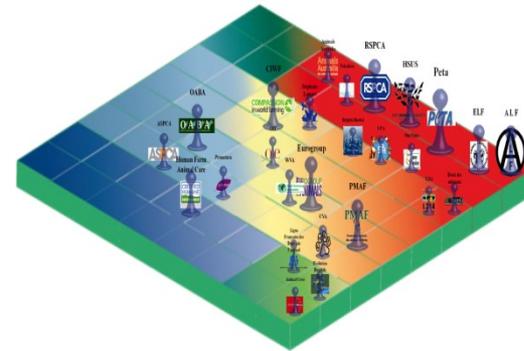
# La cartographie à l'EGE



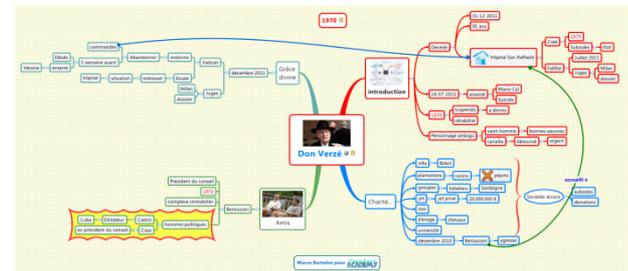
2011

=> Opérations d'influence, lobbying, analyses stratégiques

Deux types de cartographie :



*Echiquiers stratégiques*



*MindMapping*

# Stratidev et cartographie

Depuis 2008:

- Veille outils et méthodes
- Identifications de logiciels de cartographie



Début 2012:

- Création de Stratidev
- Approfondir les outils

En 2013:

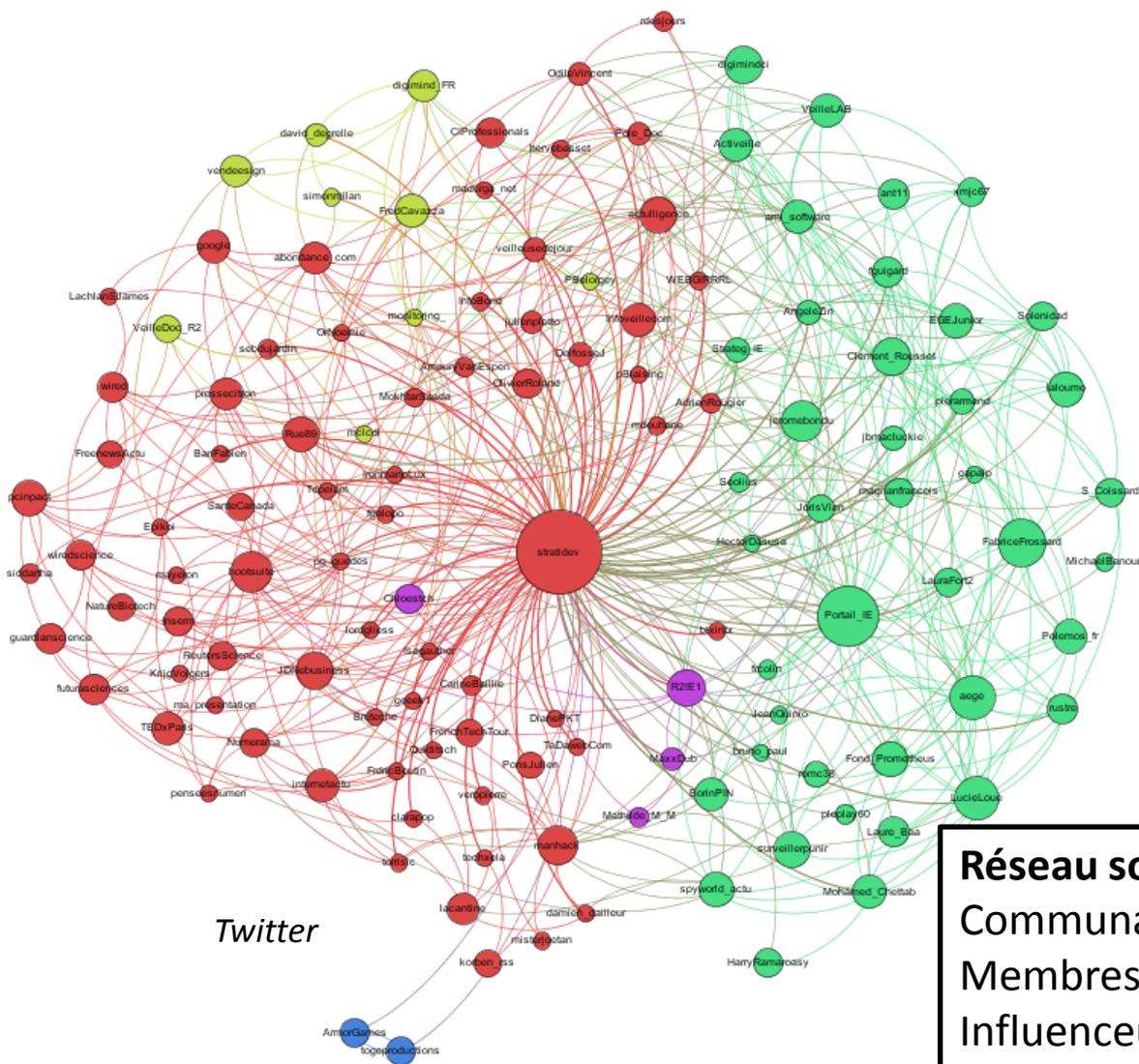
- Mardi de l'emploi

The screenshot shows a blog post from March 20, 2013, titled "Cartographier vos informations avec Gephi". The post is categorized under "MÉTHODE POUR L'ENTREPRISE : VEILLE ET INTELLIGENCE ÉCONOMIQUE". The main text describes the Gephi software as a powerful tool for information analysis, allowing users to represent and analyze raw data as maps. It compares the tool to Photoshop for image retouching. The post includes a "Share and Enjoy" section with social media sharing options: Facebook Like (55), Twitter Tweeter (33), and Google+1 (10). Below the post, there is a "Continue Reading" link and a byline for Sébastien Montaufier, along with a comment count of 2 and 0 reactions.

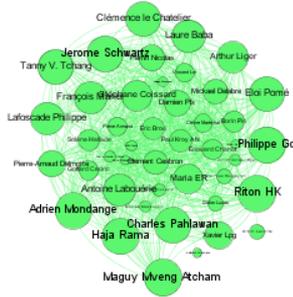
# Gephi

Que peut-on faire avec une cartographie?

# Gephi et réseaux sociaux



Twitter



Facebook



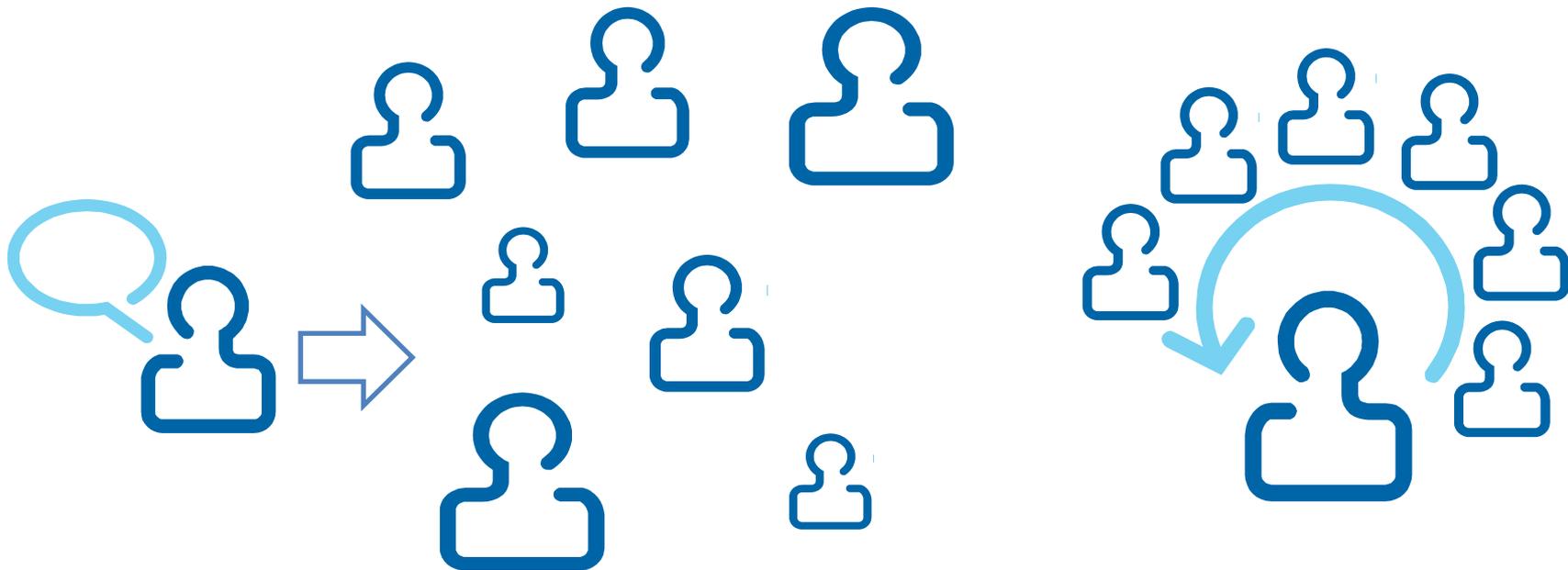
**Réseau social:**  
Communautés  
Membres importants/  
Influenceurs

# Gephi et influence

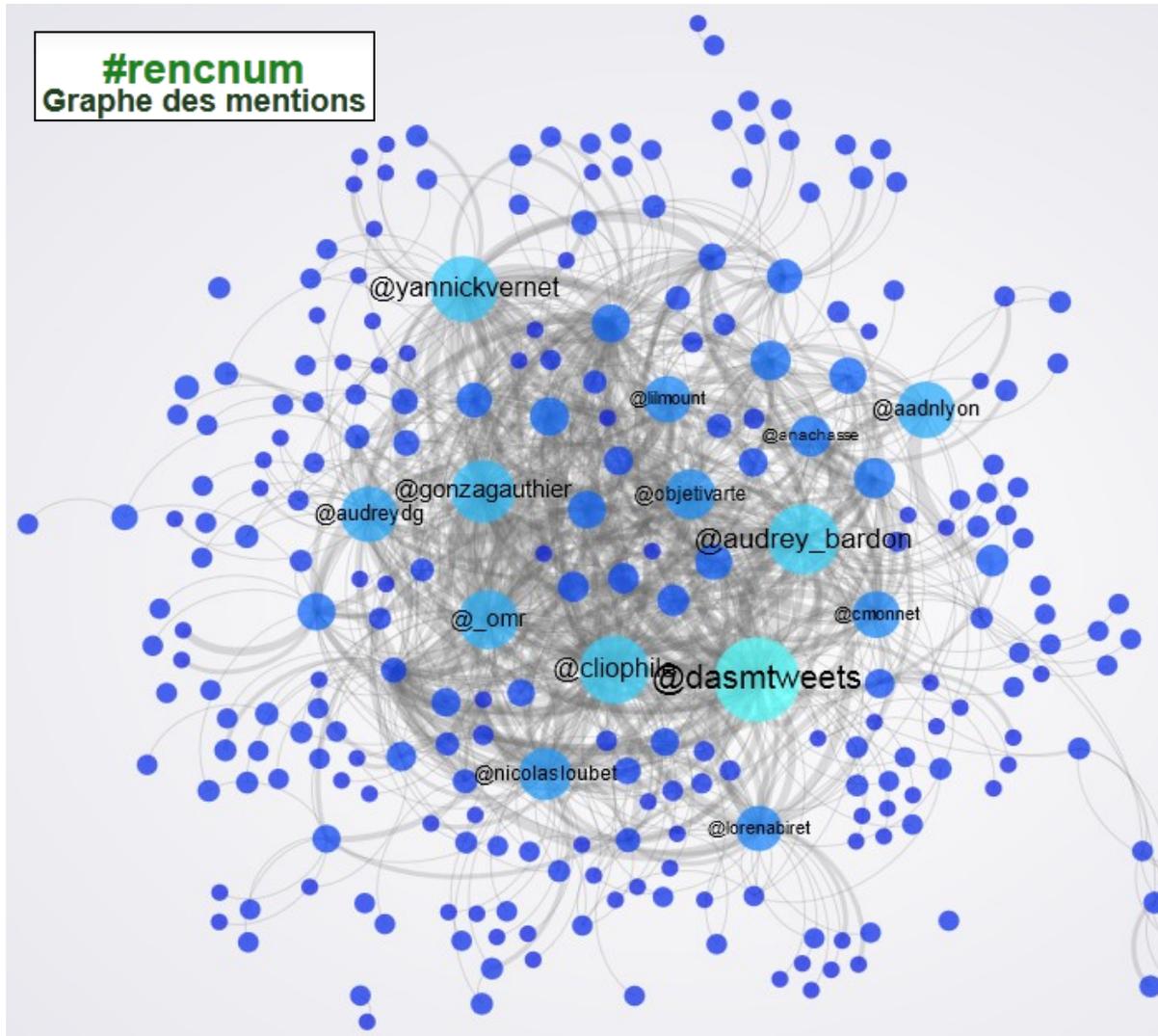
**Point Origine**

**Membres du réseau**

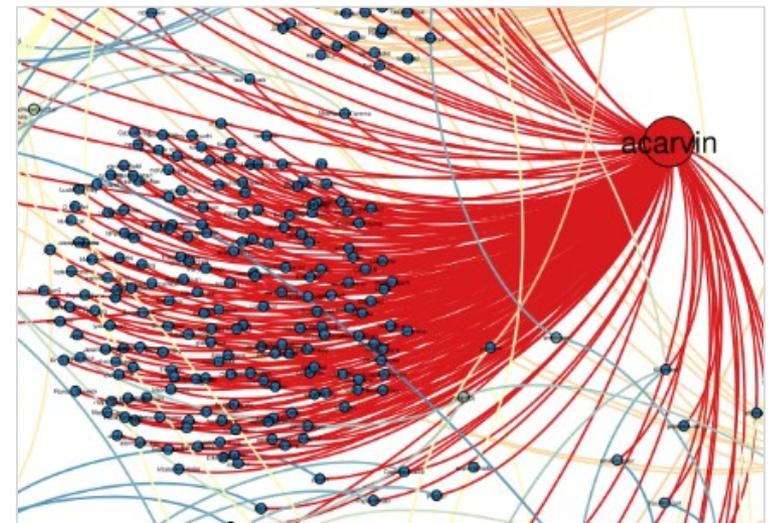
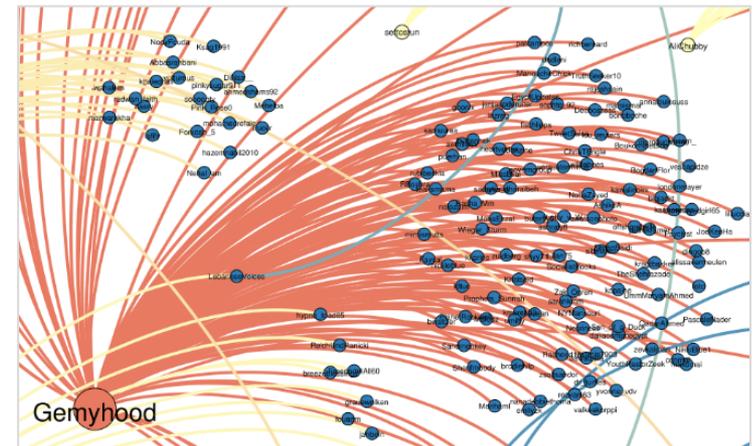
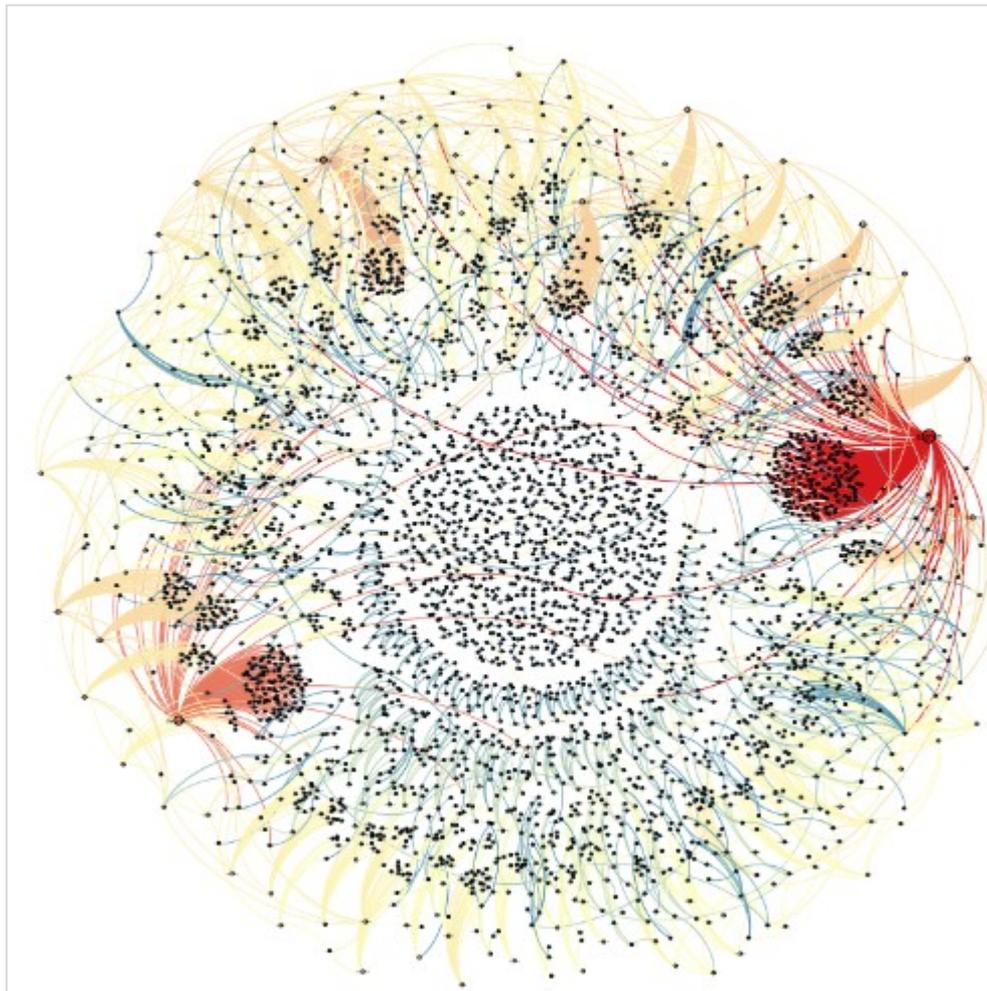
**Influenceur/  
Relais d'opinion**



# Gephi et influence: #rencnum



# Gephi et influence : hashtag #jan25



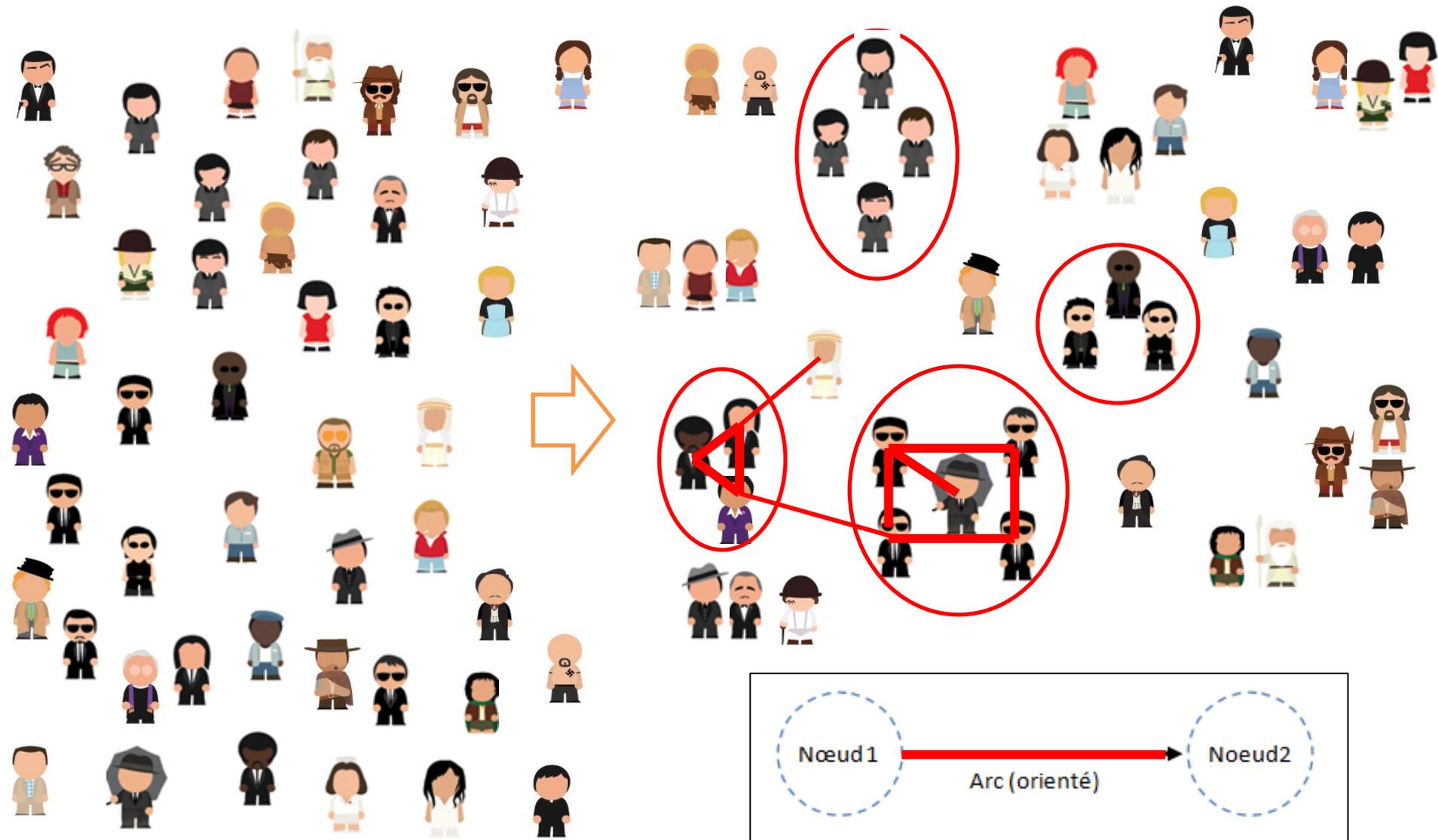


# Gephi

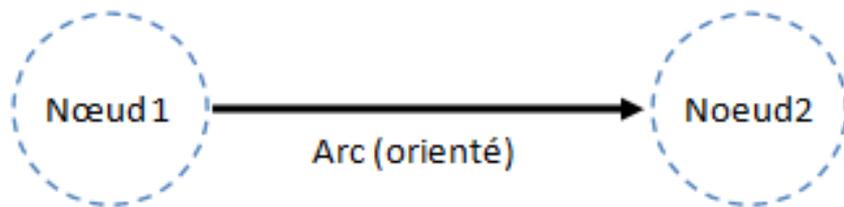
Sur quoi repose la cartographie?



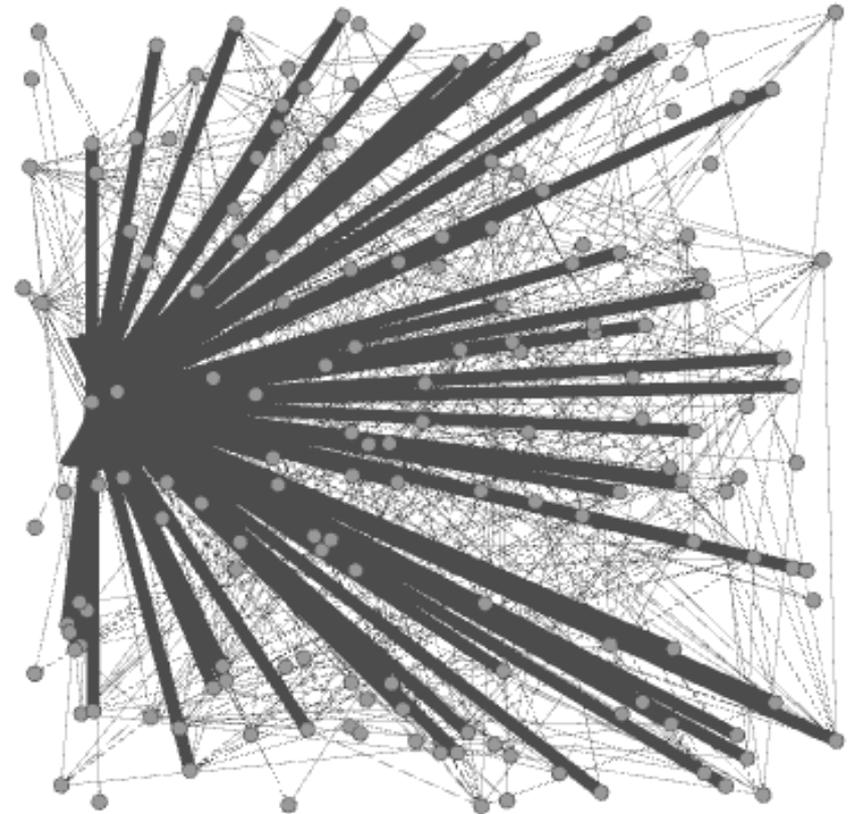
# Création de communautés et échanges



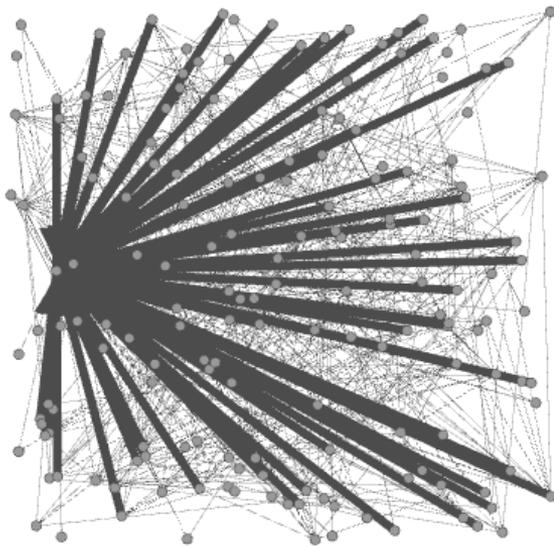
# La base de Gephi: Le lien



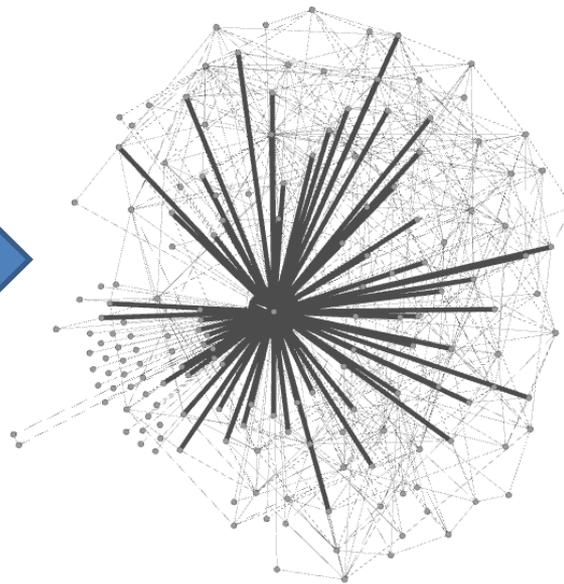
Source	Destination	Type	Id
stratidev	R2IE1	Orienté	620
stratidev	VeilleLAB	Orienté	611
stratidev	ant11	Orienté	573
stratidev	ami_software	Orienté	555
stratidev	Portail_IE	Orienté	544
stratidev	magnanfrancois	Orienté	539
stratidev	jeromebondu	Orienté	533
stratidev	pcinpact	Orienté	532



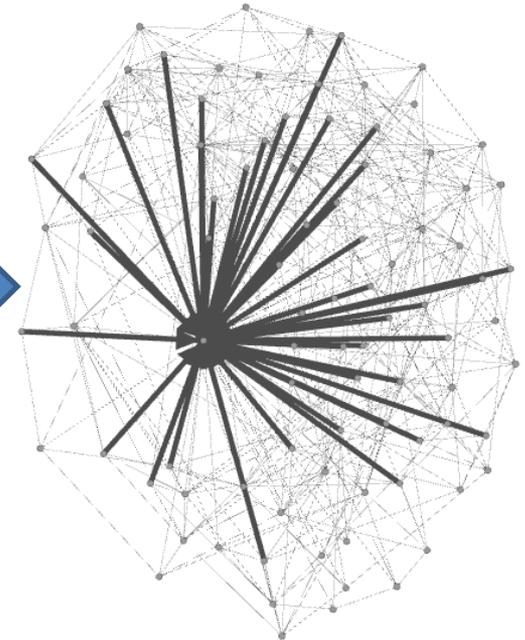
# Trier l'information : sélection et spatialisation



**Données brutes**

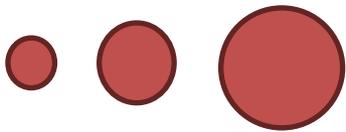
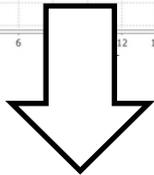
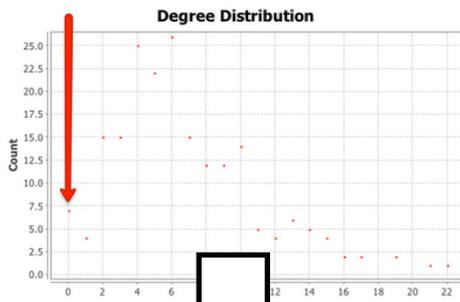
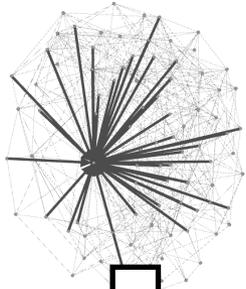


**Spatialisation**

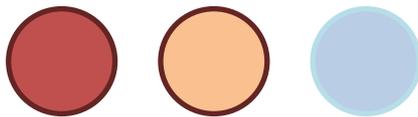


**Tri de l'information**

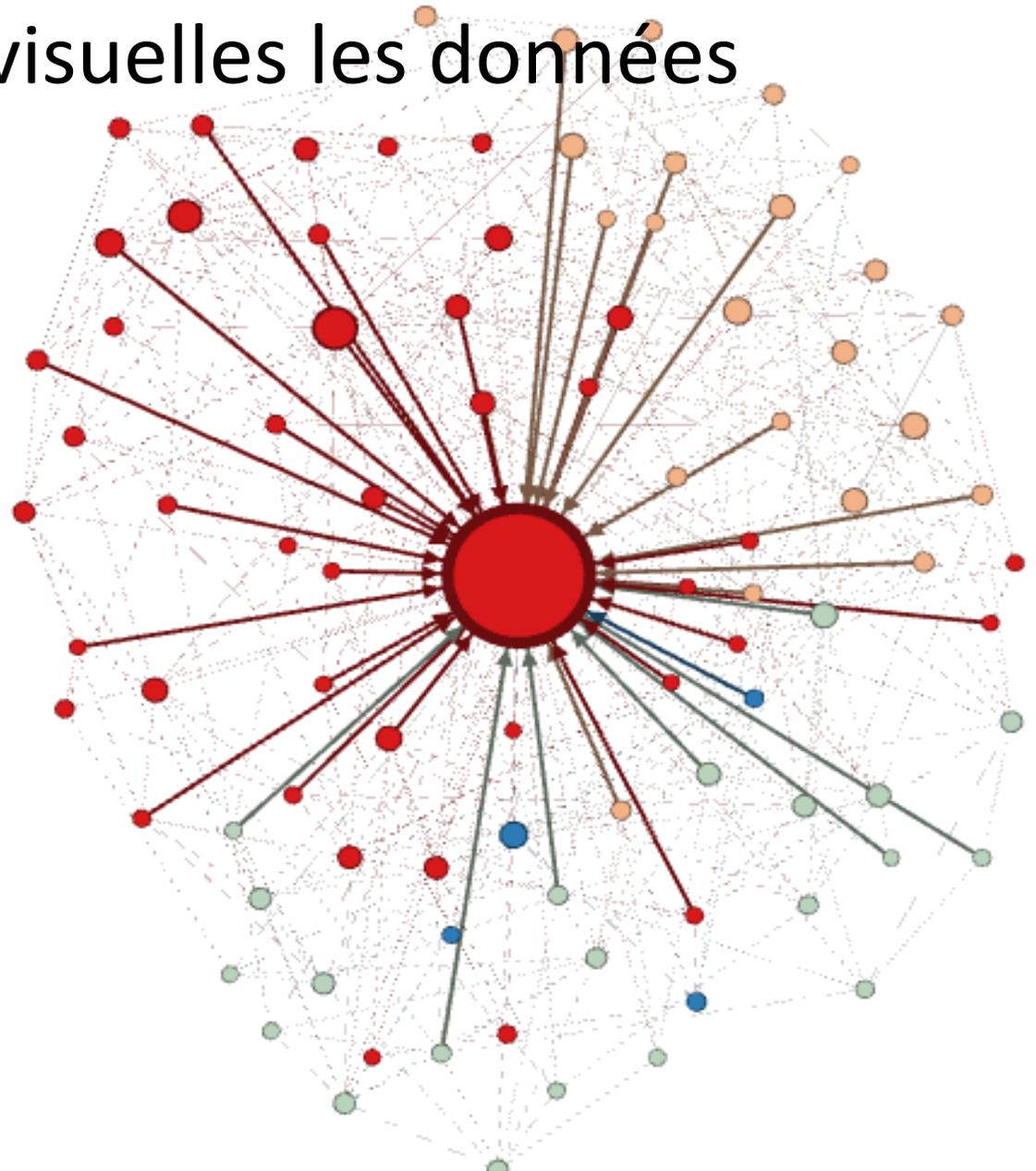
# Rendre visuelles les données



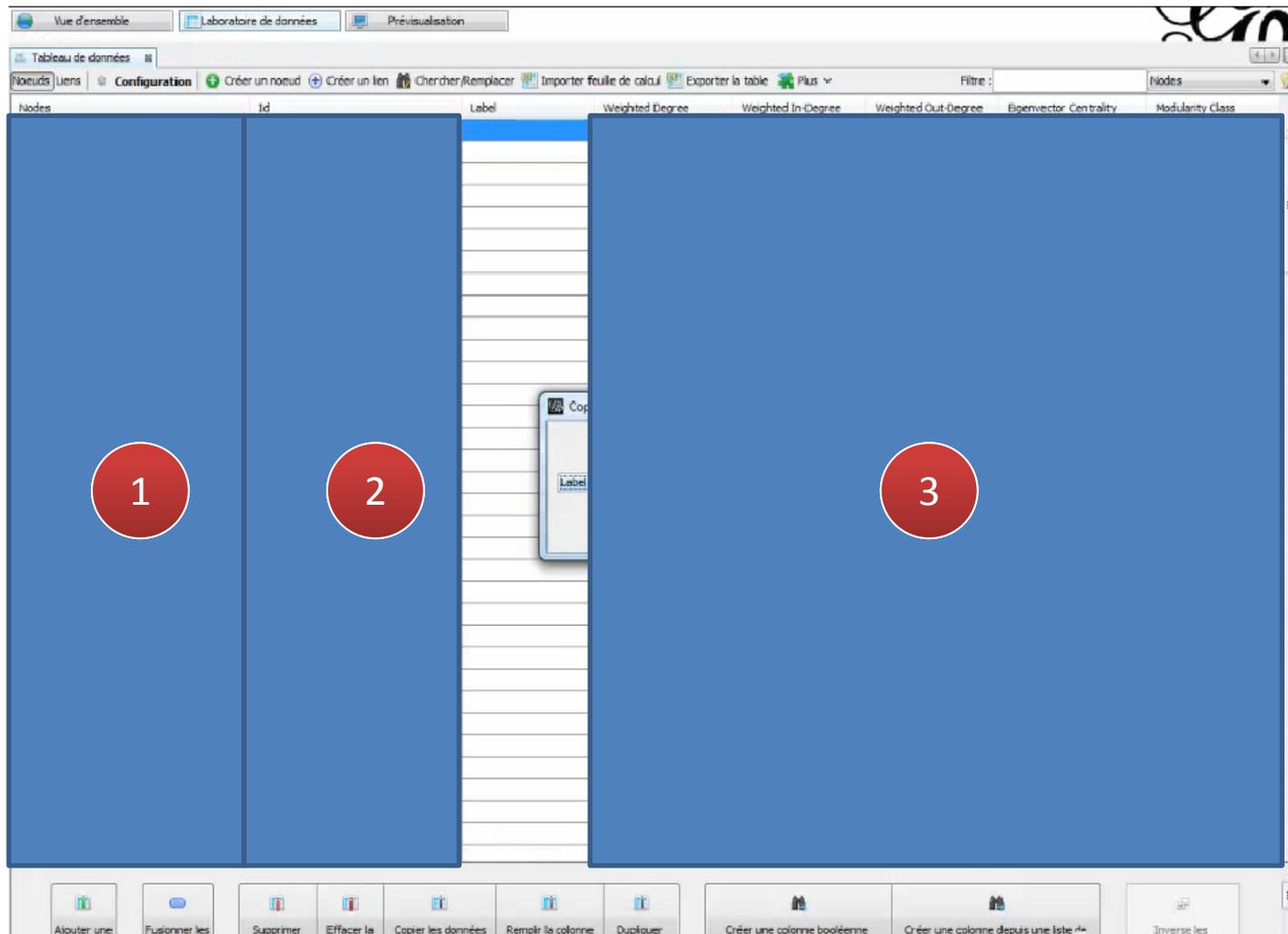
**Nombres de liens**



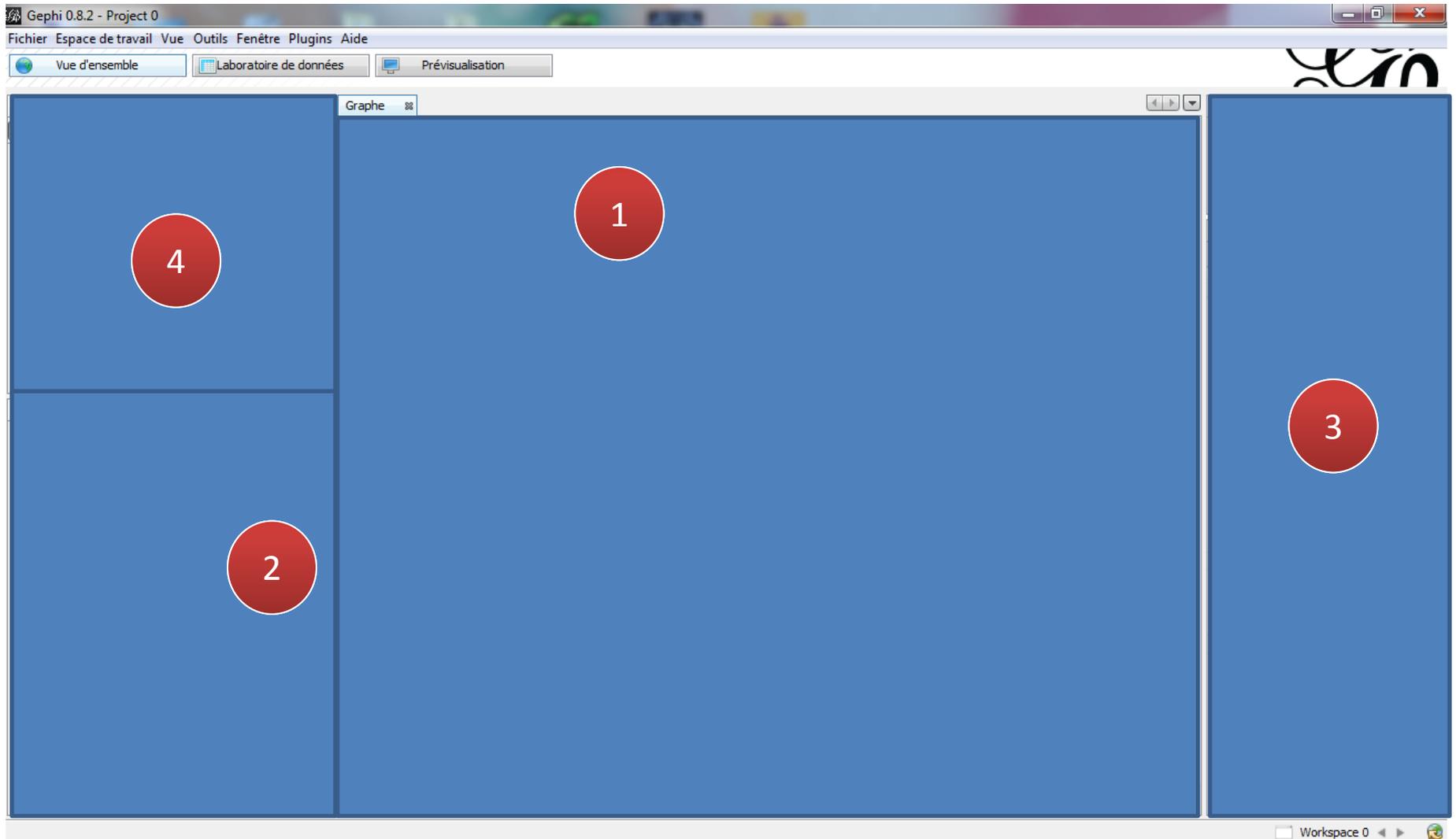
**Communautés**



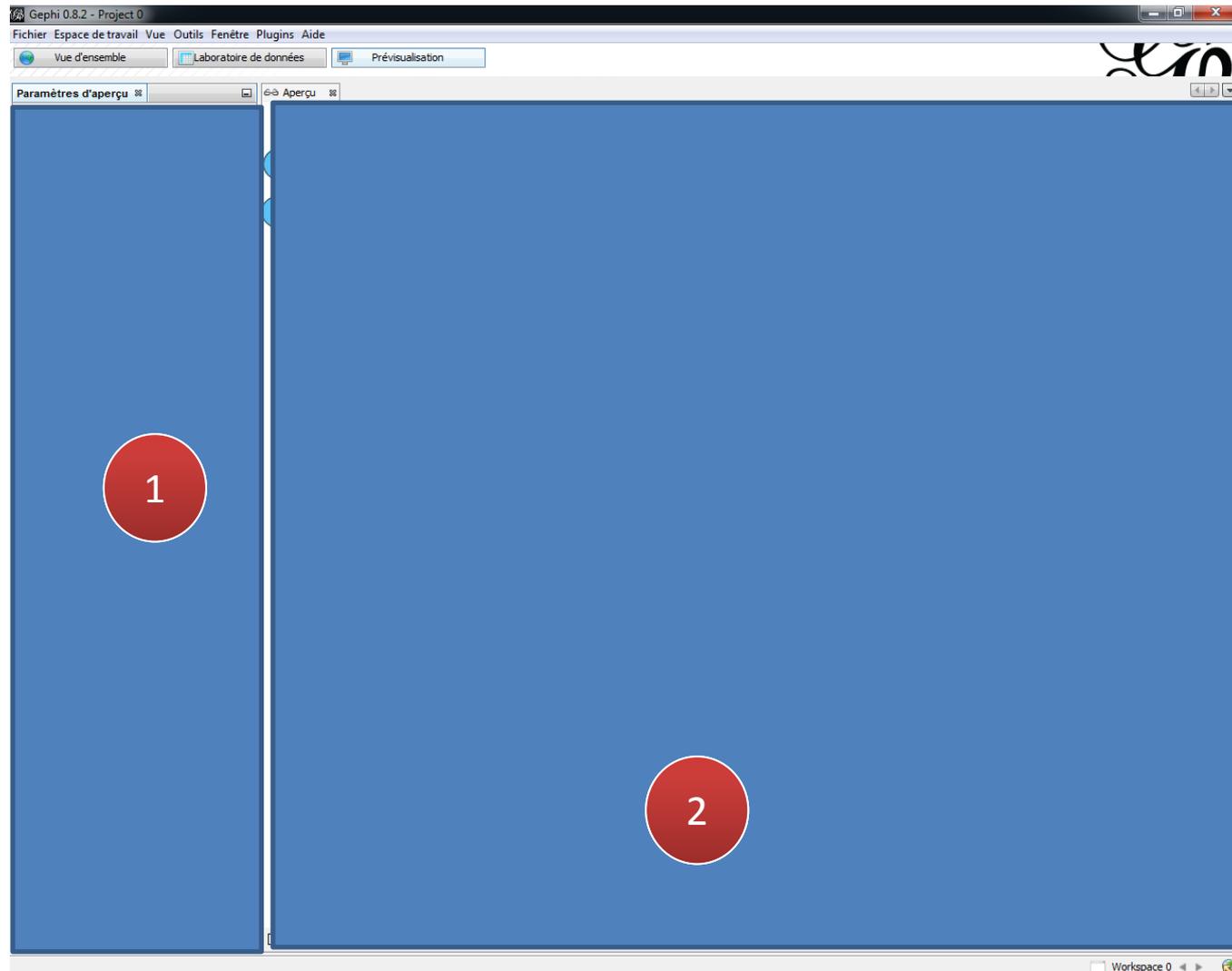
# L'interface de Gephi : cartographie



# L'interface de Gephi : cartographie



# L'interface de Gephi : rendu final

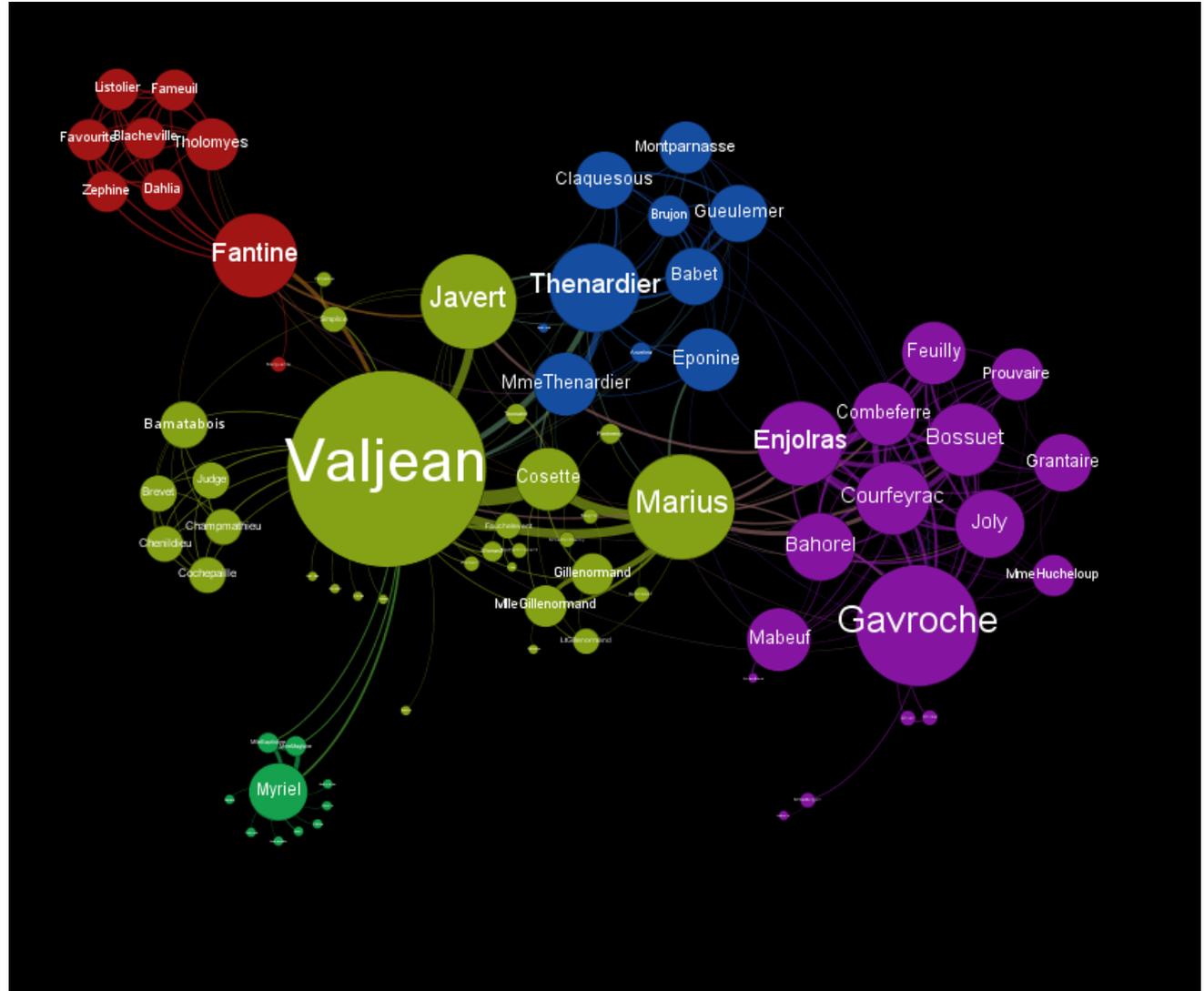


# Tuto 1: Explication de l'interface en détails

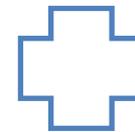
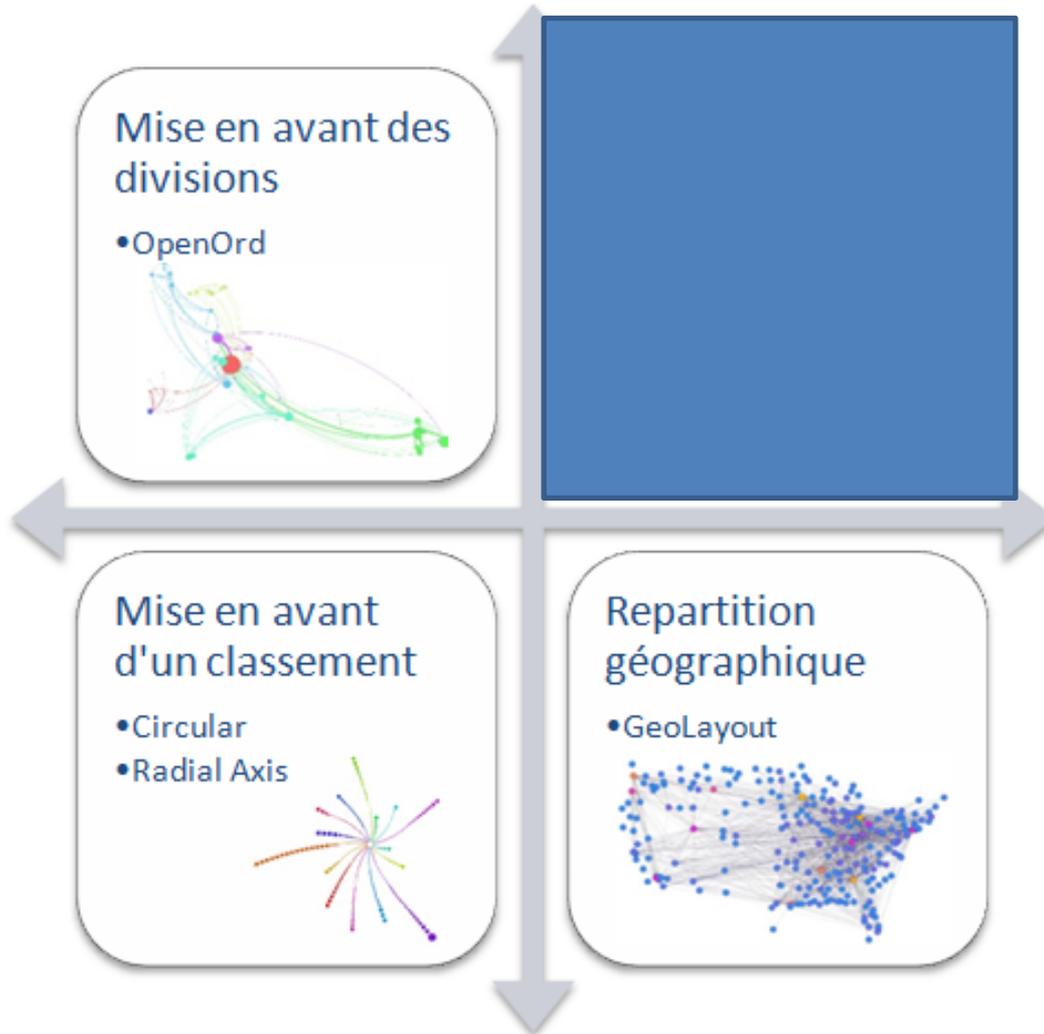


**Les Misérables**

**Victor Hugo**



# Tuto 1: Les algorithmes de spatialisation



•**Ajustement des labels/noverlap** : Éviter que les noms se chevauchent sur votre réseau

•**Contraction/expansion** : Augmente ou diminue l'espace entre les nodes

# Les différentes étapes d'une analyse

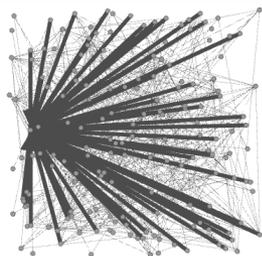
## Choix des données

- Logiciel externe
- Nettoyage



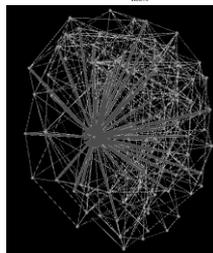
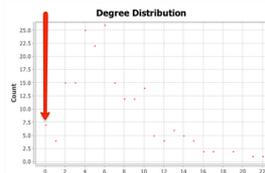
## Spatialisation

- Premier réseau
- Choix algorithme



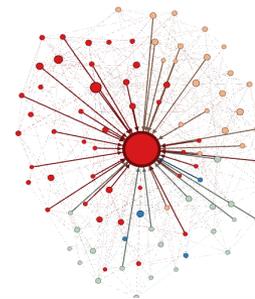
## Traitement de l'information

- Suppression de données
- Statistiques



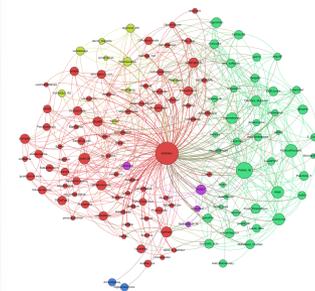
## Mise en avant des données

- Utilisation des statistiques
- Couleur + taille



## Rendu final

- Spatialisation + non recouvrement
- Choix du visuel
- Rendu final



# Tuto 1: Exemple de paramètres

## Exemple de programme:

- **Spatialisation: « force Atlas »:** force de répulsion 200.000, force d'attraction 50, déplacement maximal 1, pas d'auto stabilisation, une gravité à 80, un ajustement par taille, et une vitesse de 5
- **Filtre:** « plage de degré », min : 1
- **Spatialisation: « force Atlas »**
- **Statistique :** degré pondéré, modularité
- **Classement :** coloration par « Modularity Class », taille par degré entrant ou degré
- **Spatialisation: « force Atlas »**
- **Rendu final**



# Réseaux sociaux

Facebook, Twitter

# Facebook: Initiation à Gephi

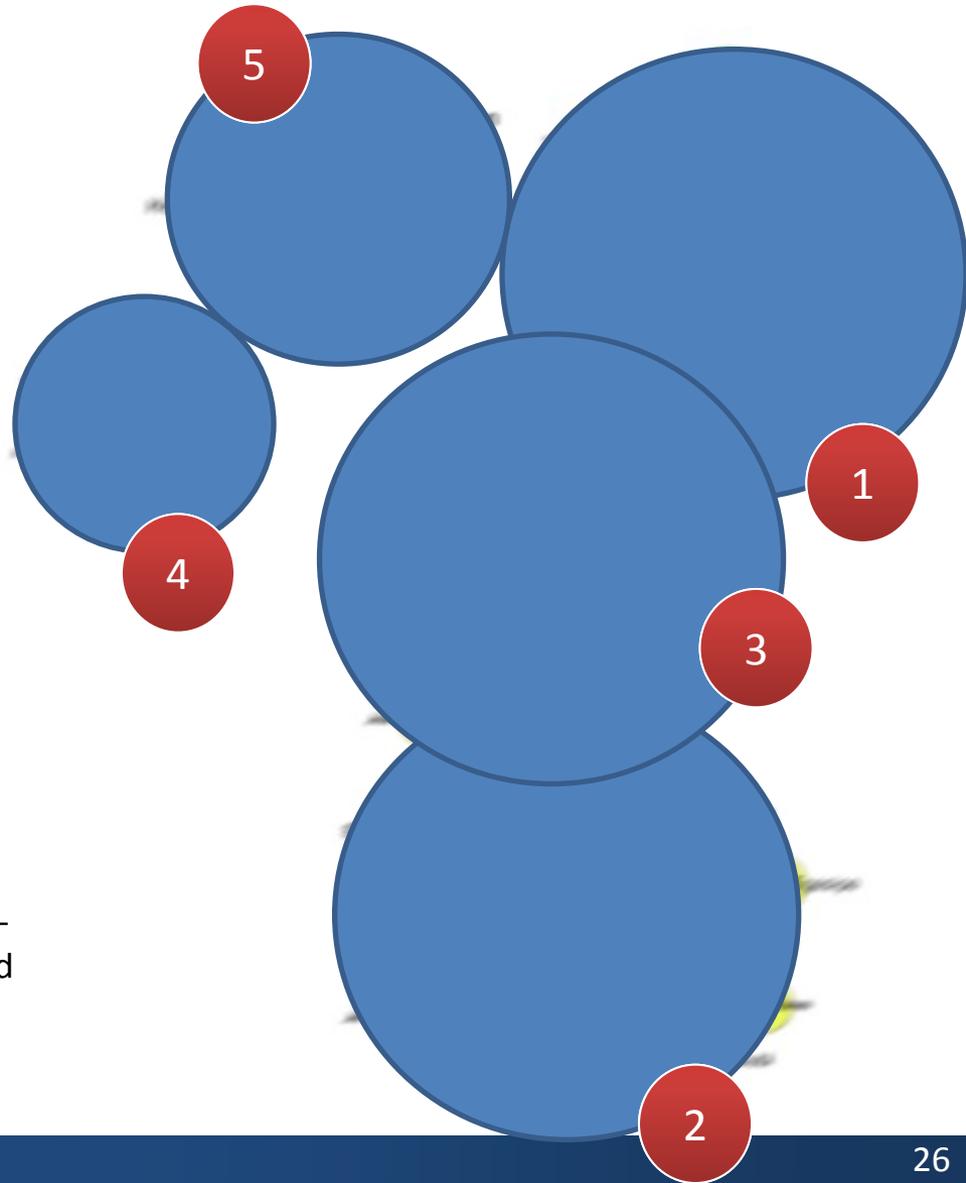
Application facebook: Netvizz

<https://apps.facebook.com/netvizz/>

- Analyse de votre réseau social
- Analyse de pages : lien entre billet et utilisateur (anonyme)



[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pc-G7kpUw7U&feature=player\\_embedded](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pc-G7kpUw7U&feature=player_embedded)

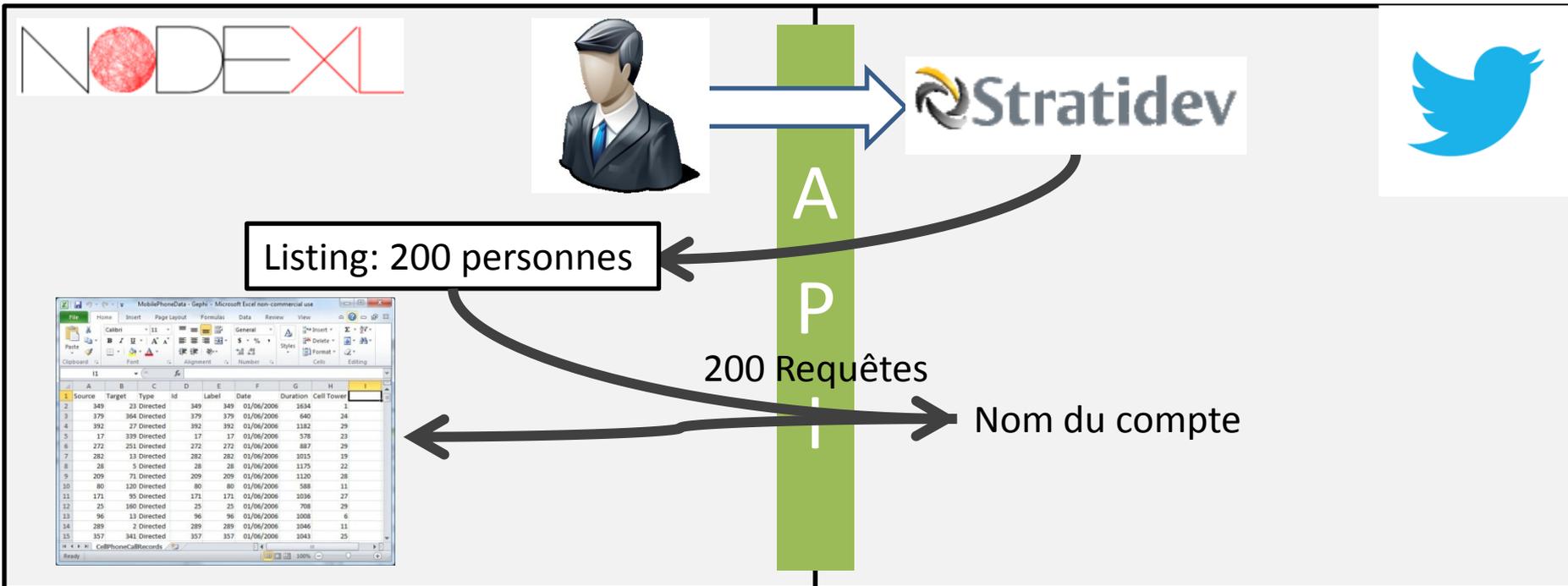
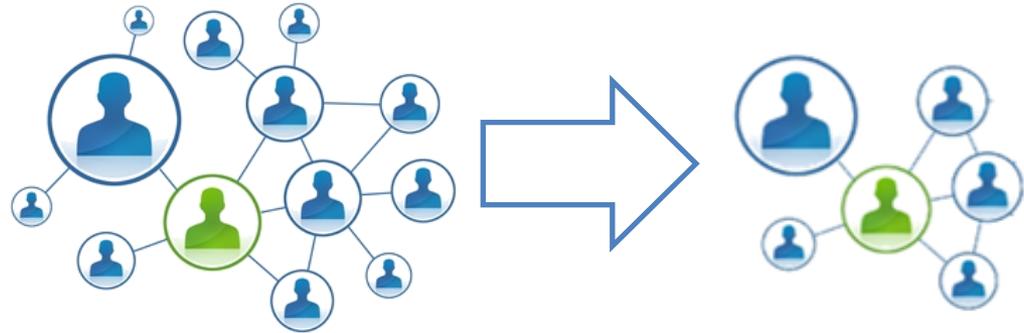


# Twitter: opération d'influence

Outils de récupération de l'information: NodeXL

<http://nodexl.codeplex.com>

- Template Excel 2007
- Twitter, YouTube, Flickr
  - Analyse Hashtag
- Limitation: requêtes/heure



# Twitter: Les paramètres utilisés

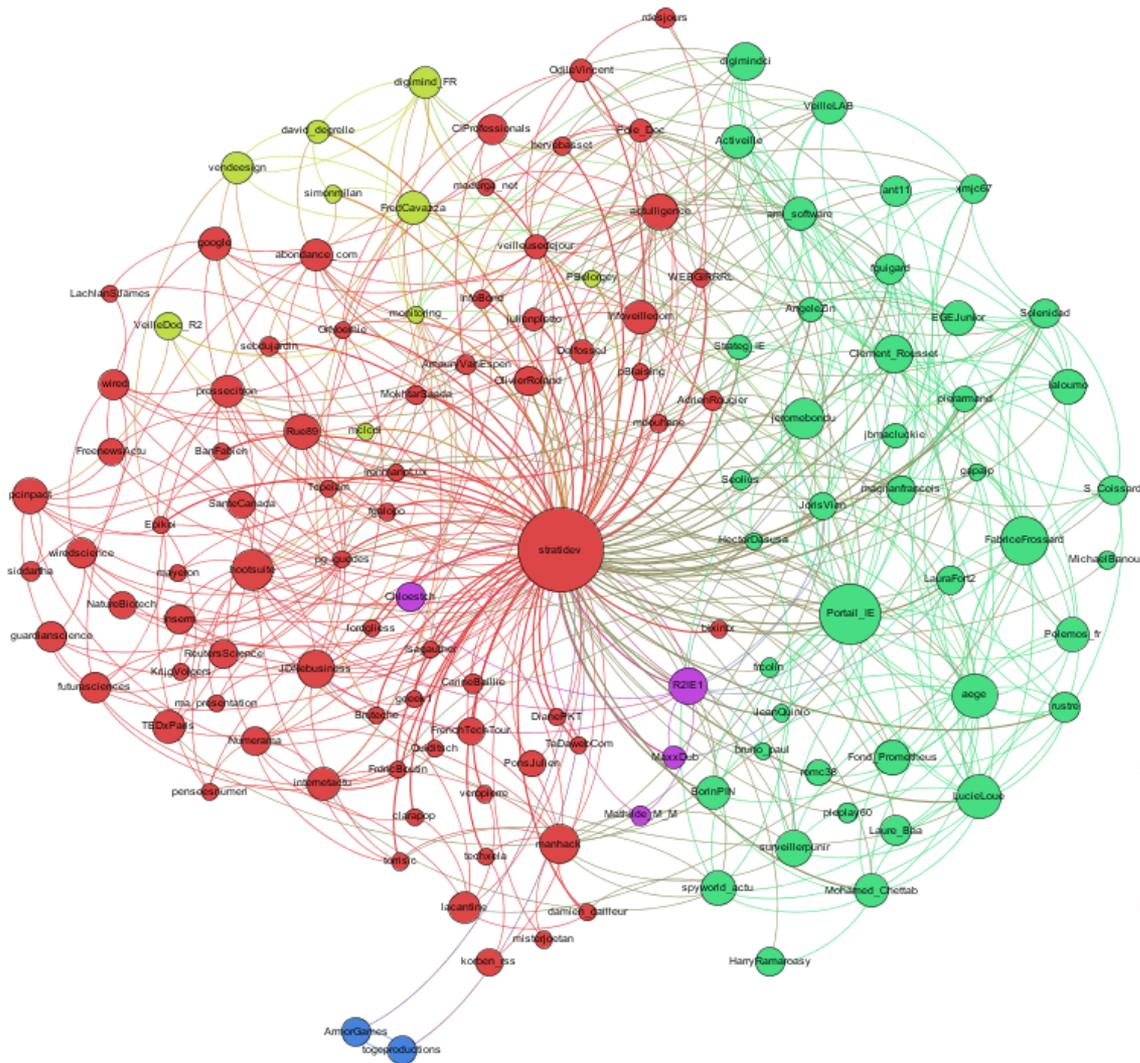
## Récolte des données

- **Pour un compte Twitter:**
  - “Add a vertex for each: Both”,  
“ Add an edge for each:  
Followed/following relationship”,  
“Levels to include: 1.5”, “Limit to  
300 people”
- **Pour un mot clé Twitter:**
  - cocher toutes les cases sauf  
« Follows relationship » dans  
l’onglet « Add an edge for each  
boxes », décocher la case « limit  
to »
- **Export au format GraphML**

## Traitement des données

- **Importation:**
  - réseau de type direct, et retirer  
Append Graph et Time Frame
- **Spatialisation:**
  - Pour l’algorithme de spatialisation,  
on utilise un « force Atlas » avec  
pour paramètre : force de  
répulsion 200.000, force  
d’attraction 50, déplacement  
maximal 1, pas d’auto stabilisation,  
une gravité à 80, un ajustement par  
taille, et une vitesse de 5

# Analyse du compte Stratidev



EGE/ intelligence économique



Blog/NTIC/Biologie



Veille



Indépendants



Portail IE



AEGE



Actulligence



Rue89



[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R1xq668OXA&feature=player\\_embedded](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R1xq668OXA&feature=player_embedded)

# Analyse de texte

Données brutes et analyse automatique

# Données brutes: Analyse de vos recherches



Article de blog

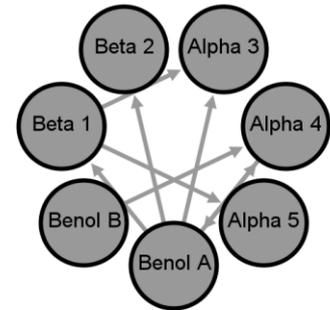
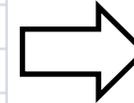


Presse



Recherches internet

	A	B
1	Source	Target
2	Benol A	Alpha 3
3	Benol A	Alpha 4
4	Benol A	Beta 1
5	Benol A	Beta 2
6	Beta 1	Alpha 3
7	Beta 1	Alpha 5
8	Alpha 4	Benol A
9	Benol B	Alpha 4



- ❖ Colonnes « Source » et « Target »
- ❖ Format CVS avec séparateur Point virgule
- ❖ Importation dans le laboratoire de données



[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-OcJxX0JNdA&feature=player\\_embedded](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-OcJxX0JNdA&feature=player_embedded)

# Analyse automatique: Raffinement d'un texte avec Automap

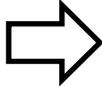
Five new sponge species (Porifera: Demospongiae) of subtropical or tropical affinities from the coast of Lebanon (eastern Mediterranean)

Jean Vaquer<sup>1</sup>, Ghazi Riad<sup>2</sup>, Sophie Cernoni<sup>1</sup>, Helene Ziboni<sup>1</sup> and Thierry Pons<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Centre d'Ecologie Evolutive et Fonctionnelle, UMR 5175 CNRS-IRD-MNHN, Institut National de la Recherche Scientifique, 911 Route de Mende, 31062 Toulouse Cedex 9, France; <sup>2</sup>Department of Marine Sciences, Faculty of Sciences, Lebanese University, Beirut, Lebanon; <sup>3</sup>IRD, UMR 2025 PSL, 1705 Route de Marseilles, 13007 Marseille Cedex 09, France

**INTRODUCTION**

The Lebanese coast is the southern part of the Mediterranean in the eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea. It is located in the eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea, between the coast of Turkey to the north and the coast of Syria to the south. It is a subtropical or tropical region, with a Mediterranean climate. The Lebanese coast is the southern part of the Mediterranean in the eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea. It is located in the eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea, between the coast of Turkey to the north and the coast of Syria to the south. It is a subtropical or tropical region, with a Mediterranean climate.

**Abstract**

**Background**

The present study investigates the effects and mechanisms of glutipote acid (LA) on myocardial infarct size, cardiac function and cardiomyocyte apoptosis in rat hearts subjected to in vivo myocardial ischemia/reperfusion (MI/R) injury.

**Methodology/Principal Findings**

Male adult rats underwent 30 minutes of ischemia followed by 3, 24, or 72 h of reperfusion. Animals were pretreated with LA or vehicle before coronary artery ligation. The level of MI/R- induced LDH and CK release, infarct size, cardiomyocyte apoptosis and cardiac functional impairment were examined and compared. Western blot analysis was performed to elucidate the mechanism of LA pretreatment. The level of inflammatory cytokine TNF- $\alpha$  released to serum and accumulated in injured myocardium as well as neutrophil accumulation in injured myocardium were also examined after MI/R injury. Our results reveal that LA



trial xxx xxx salvation xxx viable myocardium. paradoxically, reperfusion itself cause cell y[ 1] myocardial reperfusion injury, which xxx define xxx myocardial injury cause xxx reperfusion[ 2]. xxx animal study, reperfusion injury xxx suggest xxx xxx responsible xxx these animal model, however, translation xxx these strategy xxx agent xxx xxx clinical set pharmacological agent xxx limit reperfusion injury xxx preserve heart function. lument xxx a-keto acid dehydrogenase complex xxx mitochondria xxx therefore play xxx low redox potential xxx xxx not only directly scavenge ro xxx also regenerate luble xxx xxx widely distribute xxx cellular membrane, cytosol xxx extracellular space. lla xxx xxx number xxx condition relate xxx cardiovascular\_disease, include lipid lsubject xxx ischemia/ reperfusion( xxx/ xxx)[ 10],[ 11]. xxx protection xxx la xxx largely re damage xxx protection[ 12]. multiple cell signal pathway include pi3k/ akt/ nrf2[ 13]. ase pathway also play pivotal role xxx cardiomyocyte survival xxx xxx/ xxx injury. however, protect rat myocardium xxx xxx/ xxx injury xxx vivo xxx 2) xxx possible role xxx pi3k/ akt/ nrf2,

Texte nettoyé



Sources d'informations

	A	B	C	D	E
1	source	target	value16	id17	value18
2	human	organ		shortest distance	1.0
3	human	organ		average distance	1.0
4	important	mechanism		shortest distance	1.0
5	important	mechanism		average distance	1.0
6	important	member		shortest distance	1.0
7	important	member		average distance	1.0
8	important	cytoprotective		shortest distance	1.0
9	important	cytoprotective		average distance	1.0
10	important	mediate		shortest distance	2.0
11	important	mediate		average distance	2.0
12	important	target		shortest distance	1.0

Fichier exploitable par Gephi



[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iRZTCen4Lm4&feature=player\\_embedded](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iRZTCen4Lm4&feature=player_embedded)

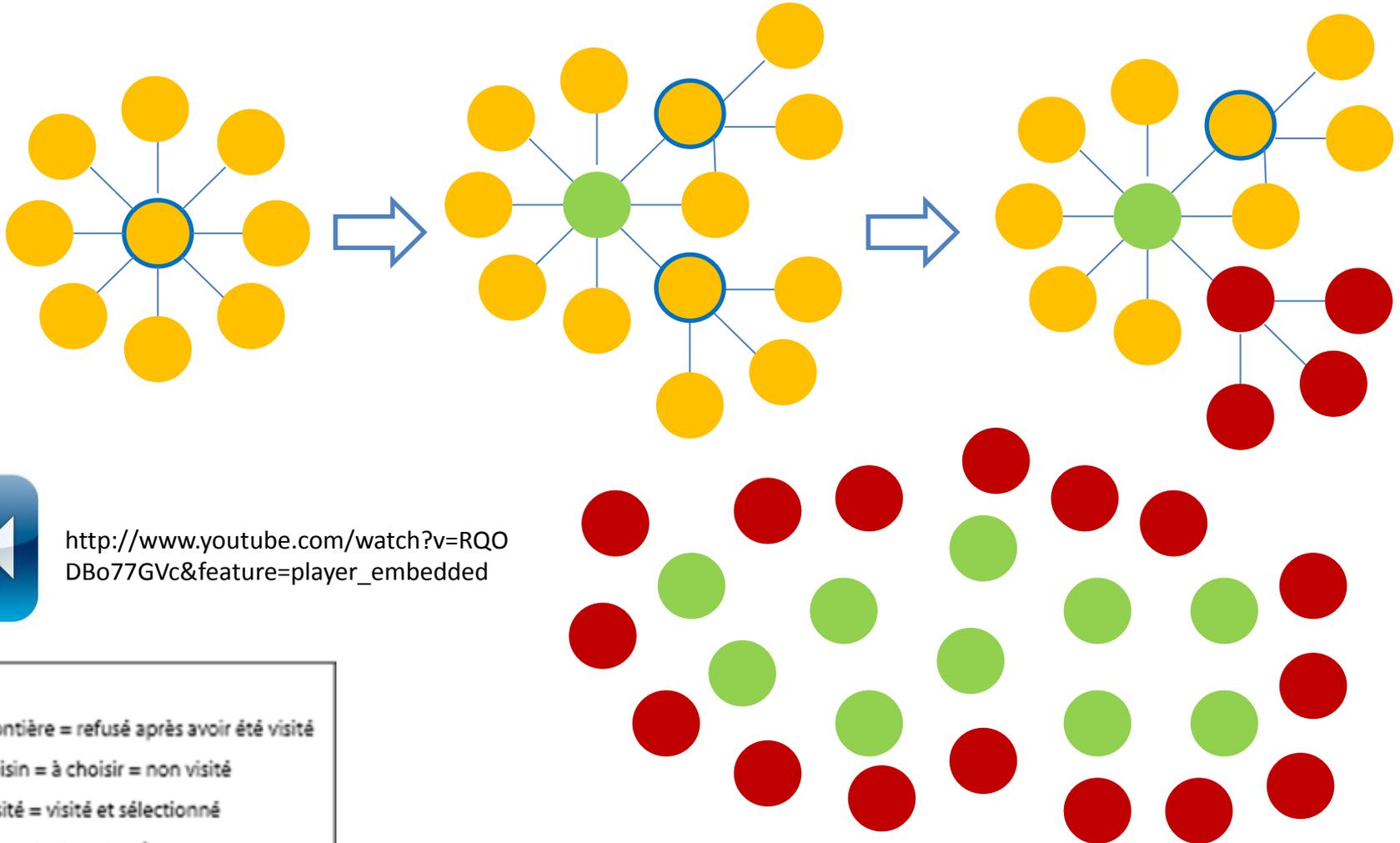


# Cartographie de site internet

Création d'une cohorte

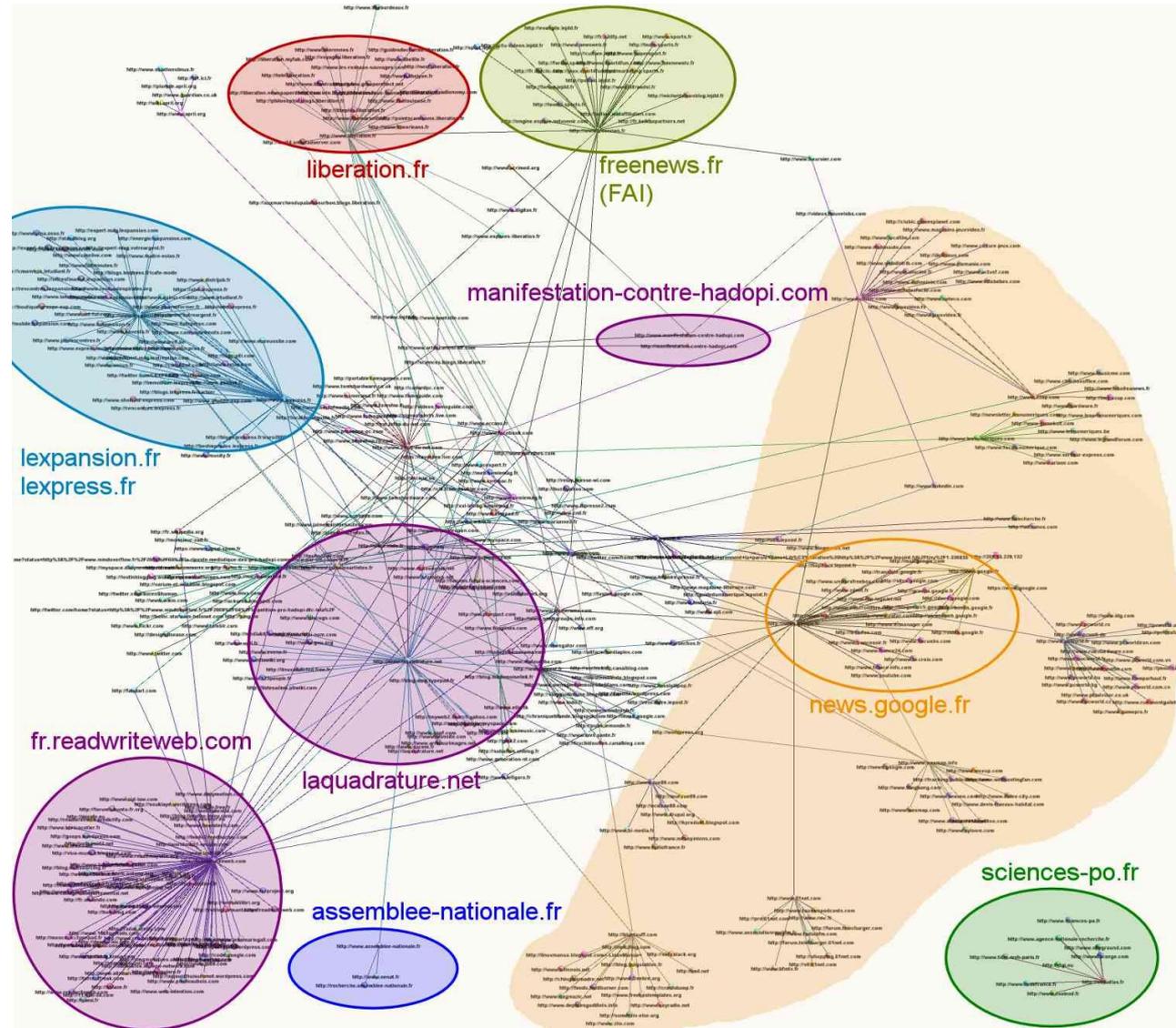
# Analyse de site internet: méthodologie

- Récupération de l'information: Navicrawler, Plugin Firefox:



# Exemple de résultat: Hadopi

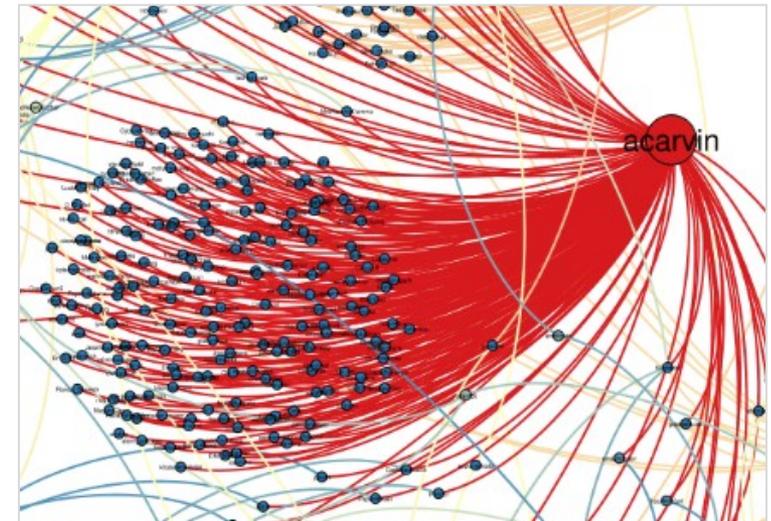
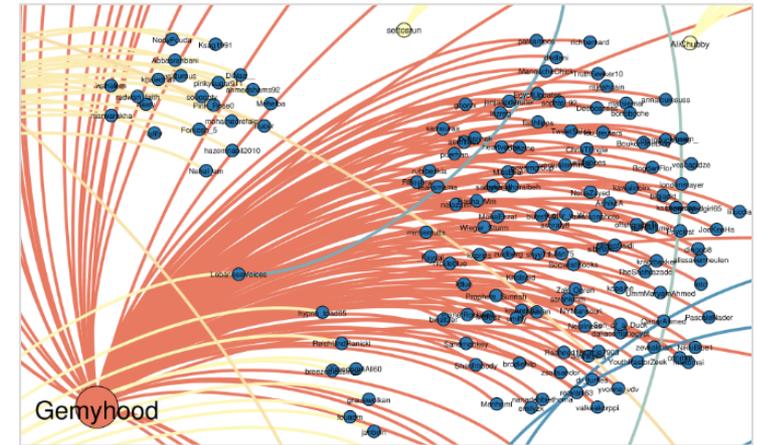
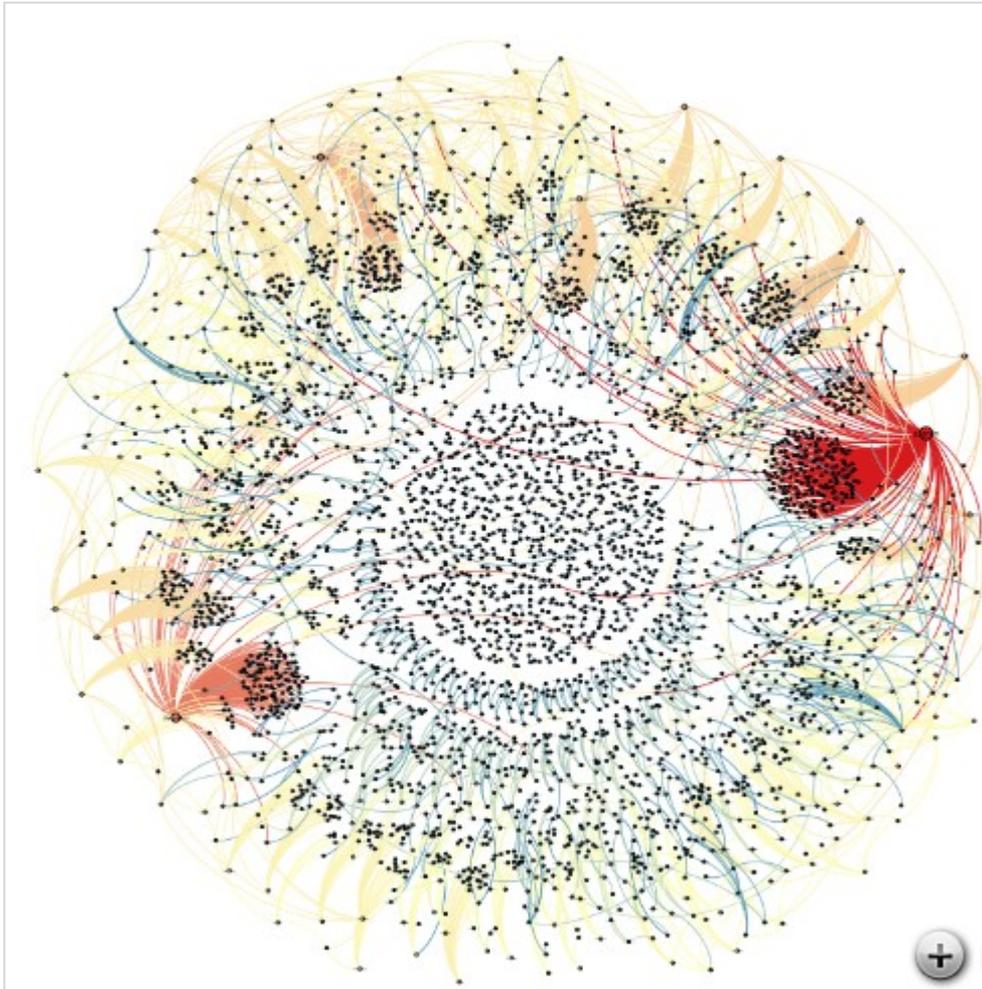
- Outil de récupération de l'information: Navicrawler
- Plugin Firefox



# Pour aller plus loin

Cartographie Event Egypte

# Gephi et influence : hashtag #jan25



<https://gephi.org/2011/the-egyptian-revolution-on-twitter/>



# Questions ?

[www.stratidev.com](http://www.stratidev.com)